



## NSF PI Workshop

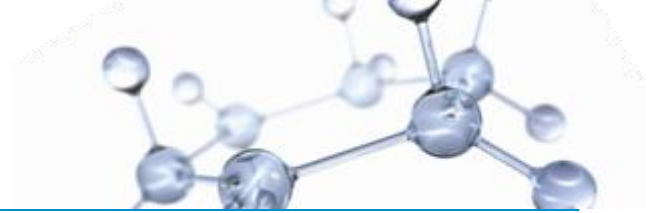
Jeffrey M. Grenda  
David O. Marler

ExxonMobil Research and Engineering Company  
September 30, 2014

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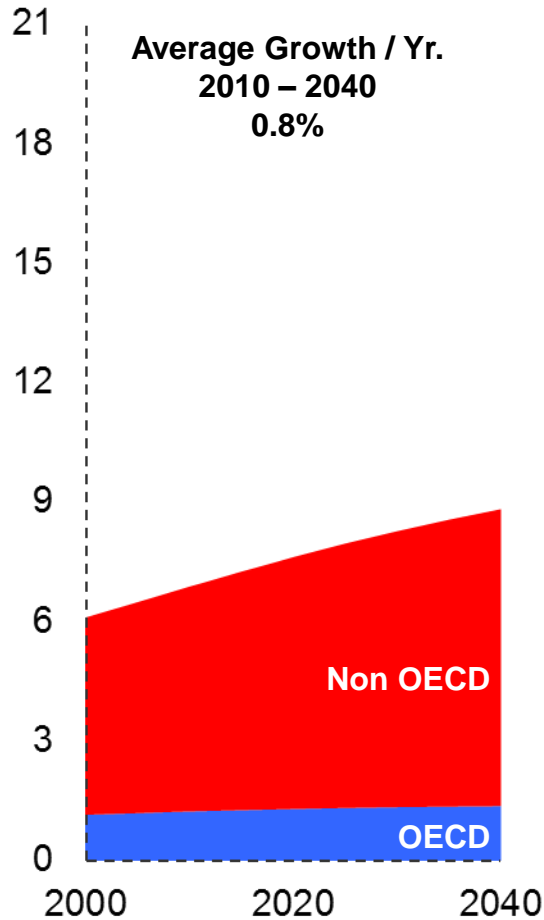
This presentation includes forward-looking statements. Actual future conditions (including economic conditions, energy demand, and energy supply) could differ materially due to changes in technology, the development of new supply sources, political events, demographic changes, and other factors discussed herein (and in Item 1 of ExxonMobil's latest report on Form 10-K). This material is not to be reproduced without the permission of Exxon Mobil Corporation.

# Energy Outlook



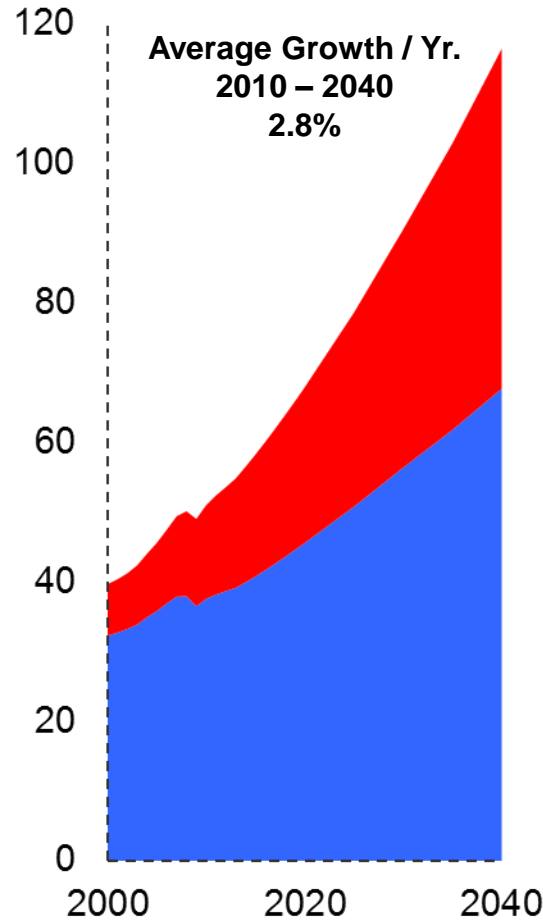
## Population

Billion



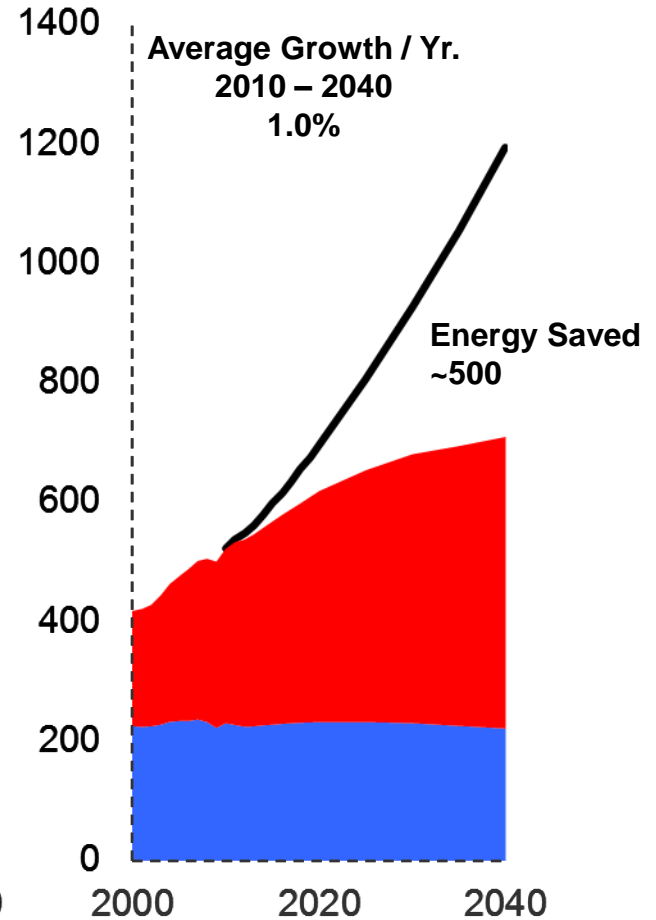
## GDP

Trillion 2005\$

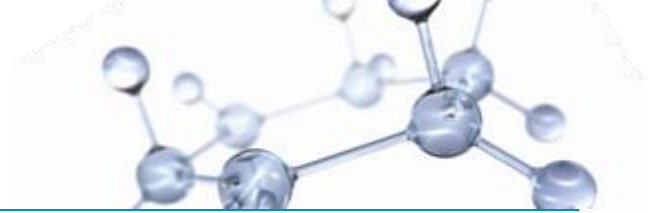


## Energy Demand

Quadrillion BTUs

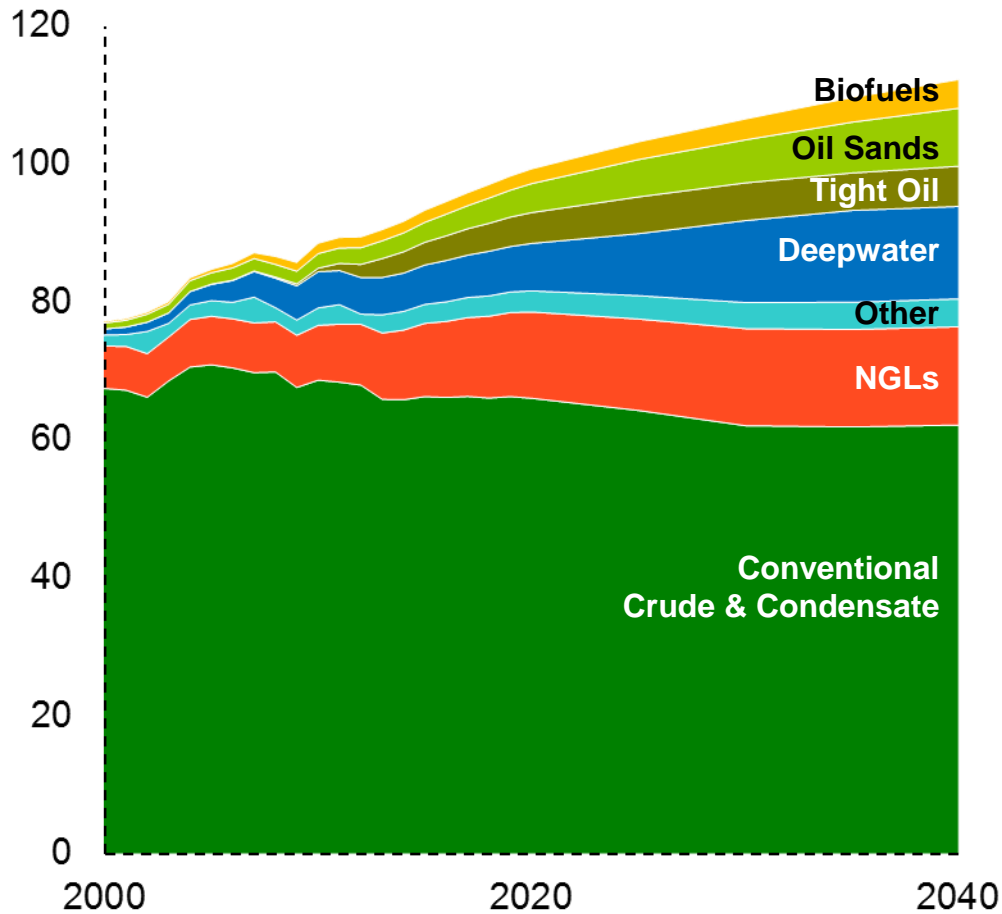


# Liquids Supply



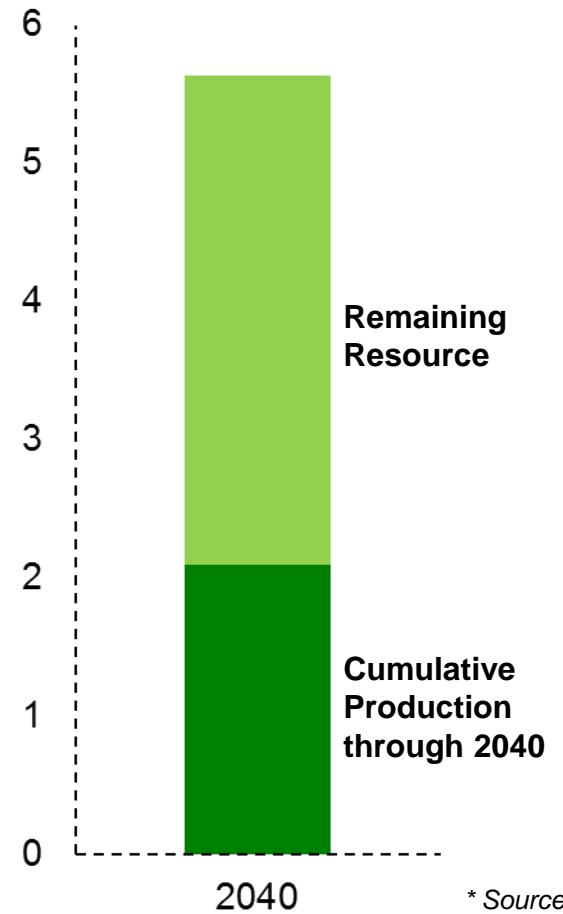
## Liquid Supply by Type

MBDOE



## Crude and Condensate Resource\*

Trillion barrels of oil



\* Source: IEA

# Multiple Business Sector Opportunities



High Performance  
Operational Excellence



Drilling

Concepts  
Processes  
Materials



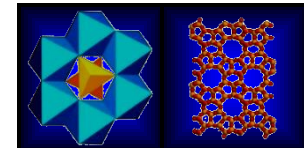
Consumer Products



Clean Fuels

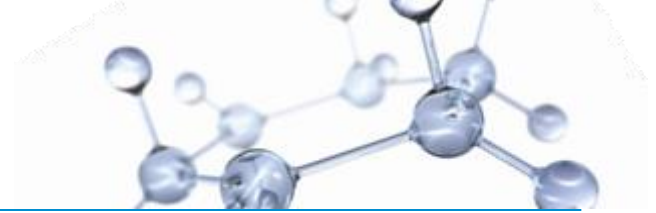


Advanced Fuels  
and Vehicles



Advanced Materials

# Bifurcation - Trends



## Resources



Lighter  
NGL, North American Crudes

Heavier  
Bitumen, Challenged Crudes

## Products



Lighter  
Ethylene, Propylene, BTX

Heavier  
Lubricants, Diesel, Specialties

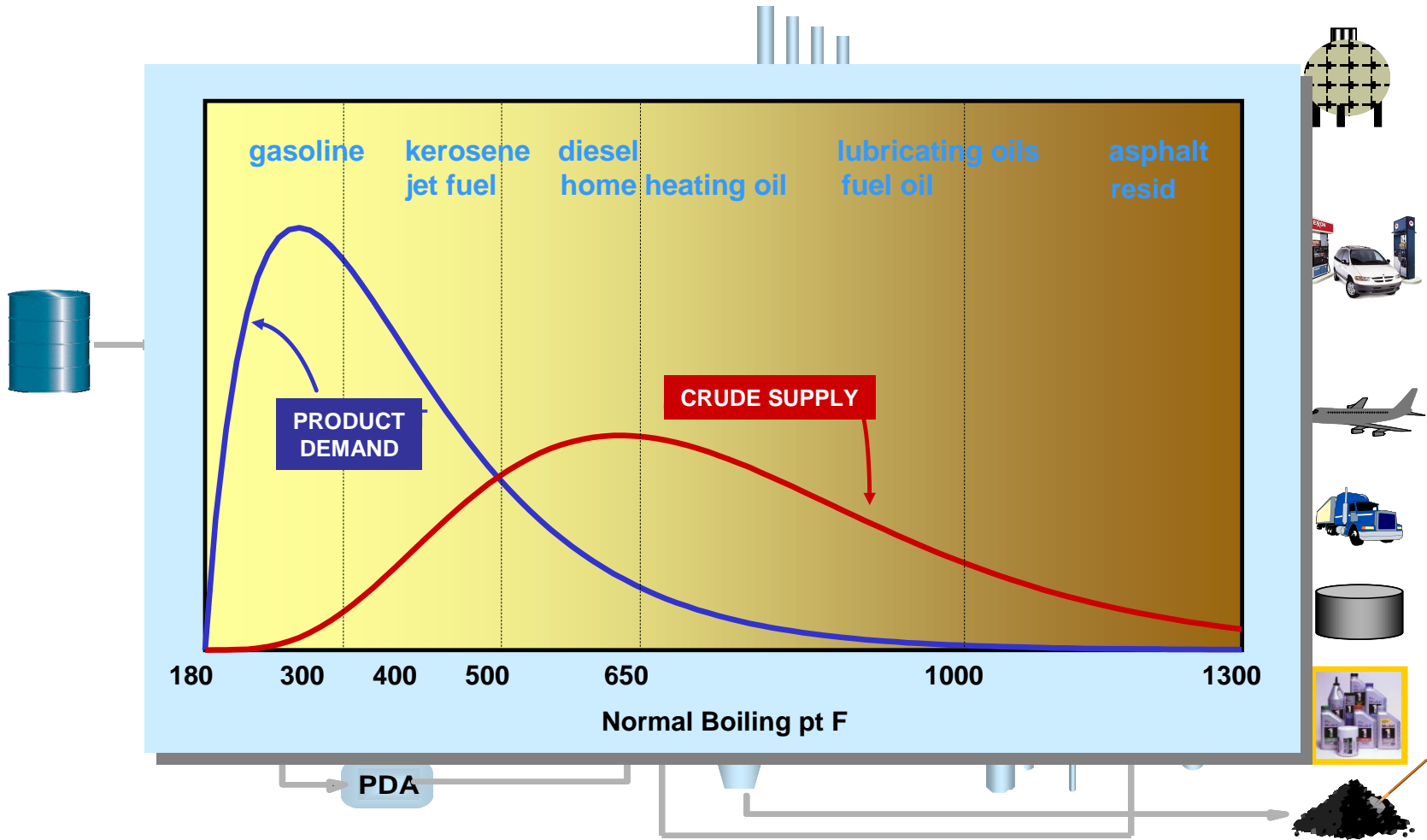
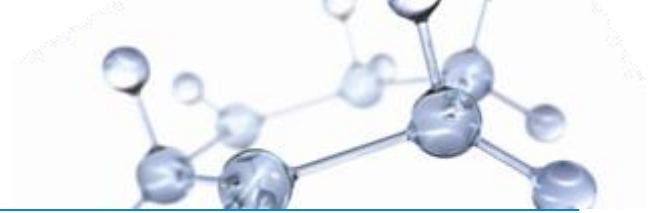
## Manufacturing



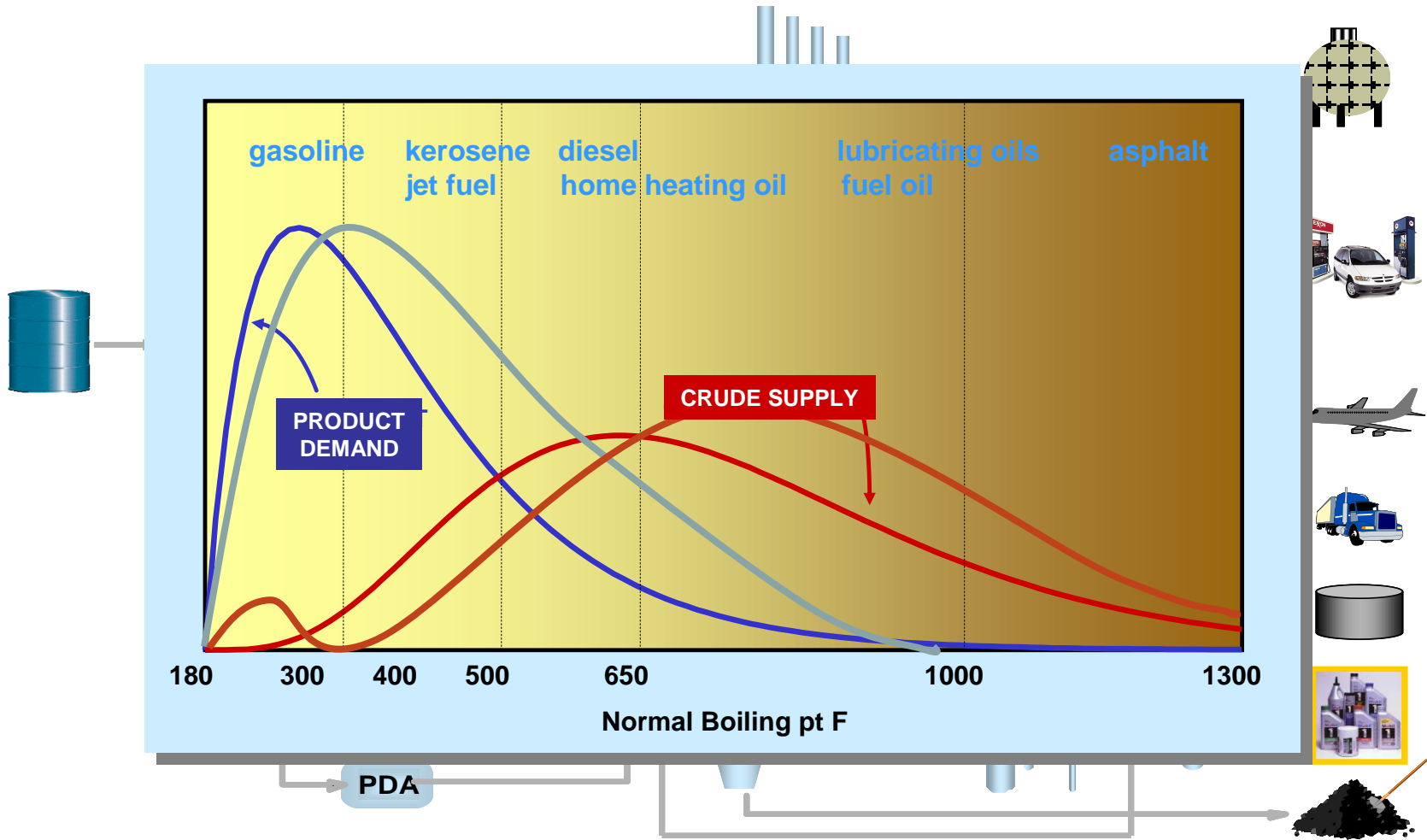
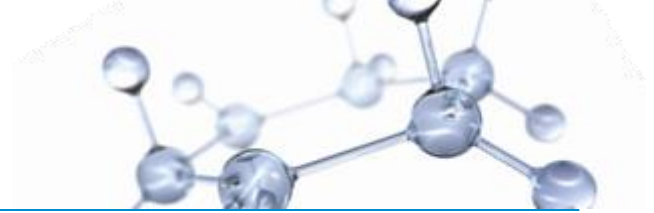
Simple and Distributed  
Biorefineries, MTX,  
and regions  
with infrastructure challenges

Complex and Integrated  
OECD countries or countries with  
large, highly networked  
infrastructures

# The Resource: Crude and Product Composition ~2000



# The Resource: Crude and Product Composition – 2000 to 2020



# Bifurcation - Challenges



## Conversion



M. W. Increase

Oligomerization, Aromatization,  
Alkylation,  
Methanol-to-Everything

M.W. Reduction

Cracking, Dealkylation,  
Hydrocracking

## Separation



Lighter

Natural Gas Cleanup, Lt. Olefin  
Separation

Heavier

Vacuum Distillation, Wax Removal

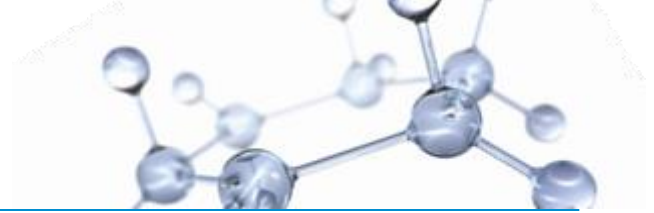
## Modeling



Simple and Intuitive  
Learning models,  
explanatory

Complex and Rigorous  
Simulation models,  
predictive



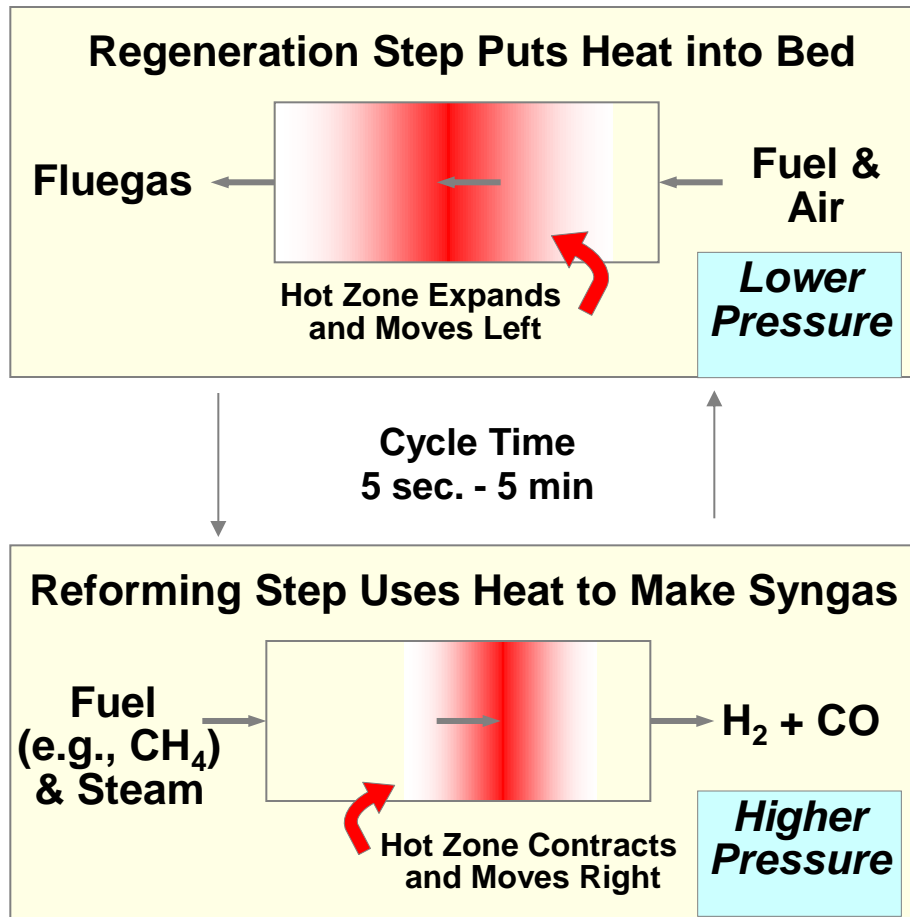


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# ExxonMobil Process Intensification Example:

## Pressure Swing Reforming

# Pressure Swing Reforming: New Way to Make Syngas and Hydrogen



## Key Features

- *Cyclic Process:*
  - Combust & Reform in bed
  - Reverse Flow
  - In-situ heat exchange
- *Pressure swing transfers heat from low to high pressure*

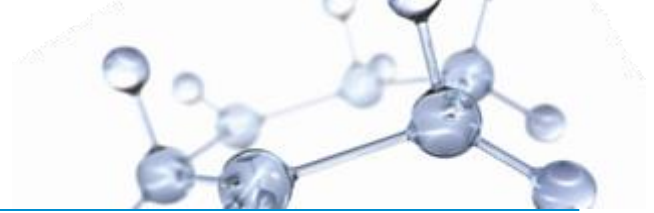
## Avoids Economic Debts

- *No Air Separation*
- *No High-Temp. Furnaces*
- *No Excess Steam*
- *Efficient Energy Use*

# Chemical Engineering for the Future

- Chemical engineering is central to solving many of the energy challenges
- Success depends on applying the traditional curriculum ...
  - Thermodynamics
  - Fluid mechanics
  - Heat/mass transfer and kinetics
- ... to address tomorrow's challenges
  - Interdisciplinary interfaces with materials science, biology, geology
  - Modeling, informatics, visualization
  - Multi-scale principles for process design
  - Process integration and intensification





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# ExxonMobil